

**Current Smokers, Adults (18 years of age and older), Alaska BRFSS, 2008:
Standard (2008) and Combined (2008) Survey Instruments**

Healthy People 2010 Objective:		27.1a: Reduce the percentage of adults who smoke cigarettes to 14%.					
Healthy Alaskans 2010 Objective:		3.8: Reduce tobacco use by adults to 12%.					
Screening Question:		Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your life? And Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?					
Response:		Yes with Every day or Some days					
Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate			Age-Adjusted Rate		
		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Total	21.9%	(20.1% - 23.8%)	108,319	1,112	4,915	21.1%	(19.4% - 22.9%)
Demographics							
Gender							
Female	19.5%	(17.3% - 21.9%)	46,743	542	2,643	18.8%	(16.6% - 21.1%)
Male	24.1%	(21.3% - 27.1%)	61,576	570	2,272	23.3%	(20.7% - 26.1%)
Age Groups (Categories Used in Age-Adjustment)							
Persons aged 18 to 24 years	27%	(20% - 36%)	17,978	83	275	NA	(NA - NA)
Persons aged 25 to 34 years	28.4%	(24.1% - 33.0%)	29,253	243	800	NA	(NA - NA)
Persons aged 35 to 44 years	24.3%	(20.4% - 28.6%)	23,318	228	917	NA	(NA - NA)
Persons aged 45 to 64 years	18.3%	(16.2% - 20.5%)	32,949	484	2,262	NA	(NA - NA)
Persons aged 65 years and older	9.5%	(7.1% - 12.8%)	4,696	74	661	NA	(NA - NA)
Race and Ethnicity							
American Indian or Alaska Native	43.3%	(38.6% - 48.1%)	29,944	400	938	40.4%	(36.1% - 44.9%)
Asian or Pacific Islander	15%	(8% - 26%)	150,000	19	125	14%	(8% - 23%)
Asian	13%	(6% - 26%)	2,036	11	99	13%	(7% - 25%)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	26	DSU	(DSU - DSU)
Black or African American	18%	(10% - 30%)	2,007	20	78	15%	(9% - 26%)
White	18.5%	(16.4% - 20.7%)	68,618	636	3,549	18.2%	(16.1% - 20.4%)
Hispanic or Latino	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	133	DSU	(DSU - DSU)
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.9%	(20.1% - 23.9%)	103,564	1,069	4,713	21.3%	(19.5% - 23.2%)
Black or African American, not Hispanic/Latino	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	34	DSU	(DSU - DSU)
White, not Hispanic or Latino	18.1%	(16.0% - 20.3%)	64,822	603	3,423	17.8%	(15.7% - 20.1%)
Alaska Native							
Yes	43.1%	(38.5% - 47.8%)	33,395	432	1,032	40.4%	(36.3% - 44.6%)
No	18.1%	(16.1% - 20.2%)	74,657	674	3,835	17.5%	(15.6% - 19.5%)

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Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate			Age-Adjusted Rate		
		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Geographic Location							
Anchorage & Vicinity	19.3%	(16.3% - 22.6%)	52,003	180	1,020	18.6% (15.8% - 21.7%)	
Fairbanks & Vicinity	18.6%	(15.6% - 21.9%)	12,702	168	1,009	16.9% (14.4% - 19.9%)	
Gulf Coast	23.3%	(20.4% - 26.6%)	13,124	231	1,011	23.4% (20.1% - 27.1%)	
Rural	39.2%	(35.5% - 43.0%)	18,535	333	956	37.1% (33.5% - 40.8%)	
Southeast	22.4%	(19.4% - 25.7%)	11,954	200	919	21.9% (18.7% - 25.5%)	
Urban/Rural							
Metropolitan Statistical Area	19.0%	(16.5% - 21.7%)	62,962	334	1,967	18.1% (15.8% - 20.6%)	
Micropolitan Statistical Area & Urban Clusters	23.4%	(20.9% - 26.1%)	19,088	323	1,449	23.3% (20.7% - 26.1%)	
Rural	32.0%	(28.9% - 35.2%)	26,269	455	1,499	31.6% (28.5% - 34.8%)	
Education Level (persons aged 25 years and older)							
Less than high school	49%	(42% - 57%)	13,367	141	326	51% (45% - 58%)	
High school graduate	29.9%	(26.5% - 33.5%)	37,225	446	1,367	28.3% (25.1% - 31.6%)	
At least some college	22.0%	(18.9% - 25.6%)	28,802	311	1,372	21.4% (18.3% - 24.9%)	
College Graduate	7.2%	(5.6% - 9.2%)	10,510	129	1,565	7.1% (5.5% - 9.1%)	
Employment Status							
Employed	20.0%	(17.9% - 22.3%)	66,624	689	3,246	18.2% (16.2% - 20.4%)	
Unemployed	53%	(45% - 61%)	18,937	164	342	44% (38% - 51%)	
Not in Workforce (Student, Homemaker, Retired)	13.7%	(10.7% - 17.5%)	14,914	156	1,093	15.5% (11.6% - 20.4%)	
Unable to work	45%	(35% - 55%)	7,704	97	215	DSU (DSU - DSU)	
Marital Status							
Married or Unwed Couple	18.4%	(16.3% - 20.7%)	61,222	536	2,949	18.4% (16.0% - 21.1%)	
Divorced/Separated	35.6%	(30.5% - 41.0%)	19,940	275	847	41.0% (32.5% - 50.0%)	
Widowed	14%	(10% - 19%)	2,503	51	308	DSU (DSU - DSU)	
Never Married	27.9%	(23.1% - 33.3%)	24,329	244	785	26.7% (22.6% - 31.4%)	

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Response:		Yes with Every day or Some days					
Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate			Age-Adjusted Rate		
		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Income Level							
<\$15,000	47%	(39% - 56%)	14,267	187	378	49% (41% - 56%)	
\$15,000 - \$24,999	33.2%	(27.3% - 39.7%)	14,547	186	521	32.8% (27.4% - 38.8%)	
\$25,000 - \$49,999	25.9%	(21.9% - 30.3%)	27,672	276	1,082	24.8% (21.3% - 28.8%)	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	19.7%	(15.9% - 24.3%)	16,377	153	856	19.0% (14.8% - 24.1%)	
\$75,000	12.4%	(10.2% - 15.1%)	21,364	196	1,530	11.5% (9.2% - 14.3%)	
Poverty Threshold							
Poor (<100% Poverty Threshold)	48%	(40% - 57%)	16,711	166	348	44% (37% - 51%)	
Near Poor (100% to 199% Poverty Threshold)	29.8%	(24.9% - 35.2%)	20,198	259	704	29.2% (24.9% - 33.9%)	
Middle/High Income (>=200% Poverty Threshold)	17.2%	(15.4% - 19.3%)	57,404	573	3,315	16.7% (14.8% - 18.9%)	
Below Poverty Guidelines							
Yes	43%	(37% - 51%)	21,347	219	476	40% (34% - 47%)	
No	18.8%	(17.0% - 20.8%)	72,721	779	3,891	18.0% (16.2% - 19.9%)	
Veteran							
Yes	21%	(16% - 27%)	20,227	110	490	21% (16% - 28%)	
No	21.7%	(19.0% - 24.6%)	86,396	492	2,155	20.2% (17.8% - 22.9%)	
Health Status							
General Health							
Excellent to Very Good	18.9%	(16.4% - 21.7%)	52,806	447	2,593	17.5% (15.3% - 19.9%)	
Good	23.4%	(20.4% - 26.6%)	34,608	390	1,542	22.7% (19.8% - 25.8%)	
Fair/Poor	30.6%	(26.0% - 35.7%)	20,570	269	759	31.5% (26.3% - 37.1%)	
Healthy Days (Mean Number of Days)							
Physical Health Not Good	4.6	(3.8 - 5.4)			1074	4.8 (4.0 - 5.6)	
Mental Health Not Good	4.9	(4.0 - 5.8)			1066	4.6 (3.8 - 5.4)	
Unhealthy Days (Physical or Mental Health Not Good)	7.9	(6.8 - 8.9)			1042	7.8 (6.8 - 8.8)	
Days with Activity Limitation	3.5	(2.6 - 4.3)			1089	3.5 (2.7 - 4.3)	

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Response:		Yes with Every day or Some days					
Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate			Age-Adjusted Rate		
		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Healthy Days (Percentage with 14 or More Days)							
Physical Health Not Good	32.3%	(26.6% - 38.7%)	15,804	168	526	33.5% (27.1% - 40.6%)	
Mental Health Not Good	37%	(30% - 44%)	15,622	171	468	34% (28% - 41%)	
Unhealthy Days (Physical or Mental Health Not Good)	32.2%	(27.5% - 37.2%)	25,295	273	836	31.3% (26.5% - 36.5%)	
Activity Limitation	36%	(28% - 44%)	12,048	121	334	34% (26% - 43%)	
Disability							
Disabled							
Yes	24.8%	(20.2% - 30.1%)	28,424	183	692	26.7% (20.9% - 33.3%)	
No	20.3%	(17.5% - 23.3%)	76,453	409	1,930	18.8% (16.3% - 21.5%)	
Activity Limitation							
Yes	24.5%	(21.1% - 28.3%)	27,439	319	1,191	25.5% (21.5% - 29.9%)	
No	20.9%	(18.9% - 23.2%)	79,459	775	3,670	19.7% (17.8% - 21.7%)	
Require Special Equipment							
Yes	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	198	DSU (DSU - DSU)	
No	21.0%	(18.5% - 23.6%)	96,895	545	2,444	19.9% (17.6% - 22.5%)	
Mental Health							
Depression Measure (PHQ-8)							
No Depression	17.8%	(15.2% - 20.8%)	57,862	329	1,727	80.1% (77.5% - 82.4%)	
Mild Depression	27%	(20% - 36%)	18,976	87	346	21% (19% - 24%)	
Moderate to Severe Depression	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	165	DSU (DSU - DSU)	
Social and Emotional Support							
Always/Usually	19.4%	(16.8% - 22.3%)	75,590	410	1,990	18.7% (16.2% - 21.5%)	
Sometimes/Rarely/Never	31.9%	(25.4% - 39.2%)	27,725	167	530	30.8% (24.7% - 37.6%)	
Life Satisfaction							
Very Satisfied / Satisfied	20.3%	(18.0% - 23.0%)	93,204	524	2,430	19.5% (17.2% - 22.1%)	
Dissatisfied / Very Dissatisfied	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	116	DSU (DSU - DSU)	

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Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate			Age-Adjusted Rate		
		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Healthcare							
Healthcare Coverage							
Health Plan							
Yes	19.7%	(17.9% - 21.7%)	79,907	858	4,128	19.5% (17.6% - 21.6%)	
No	31.7%	(26.6% - 37.3%)	27,509	246	757	29.3% (24.4% - 34.7%)	
Immunization							
Flu Shot Within Past 12 Months (Ages 65+)							
Yes	17.6%	(14.5% - 21.1%)	32,688	201	1,045	17.8% (14.4% - 21.7%)	
No	24.2%	(20.8% - 27.9%)	73,048	394	1,558	22.4% (19.4% - 25.7%)	
Ever Had Pneumonia Shot (Ages 65+)							
Yes	20.3%	(15.7% - 25.8%)	20,284	120	575	24.5% (18.8% - 31.2%)	
No	20.8%	(17.8% - 24.1%)	67,405	382	1,723	20.2% (17.3% - 23.5%)	
Ever Had Hepatitis B Shot							
Yes	20.5%	(16.4% - 25.4%)	37,325	186	900	19.0% (15.4% - 23.3%)	
No	20.1%	(17.0% - 23.6%)	42,797	284	1,232	20.2% (16.4% - 24.5%)	
Screening							
AIDS/HIV Screening (Ages 18-64)							
Yes	29.2%	(24.8% - 34.0%)	55,227	289	968	29.0% (24.6% - 33.9%)	
No	17.2%	(14.1% - 20.9%)	40,052	229	1,165	17.4% (14.1% - 21.2%)	
Clinical Breast Exam Annually (Women Ages 40+)							
Yes	14.5%	(10.6% - 19.6%)	11,597	85	561	13.7% (10.0% - 18.3%)	
No	24%	(19% - 31%)	12,275	95	358	22% (17% - 27%)	
Colorectal Screening (Ages 50+)							
Yes	10.5%	(7.8% - 13.8%)	10,233	95	696	9.8% (7.3% - 13.1%)	
No	24.0%	(19.4% - 29.2%)	17,114	141	513	21.1% (16.8% - 26.3%)	

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Population at Risk (See Appendix)	%	Observed Rate			Age-Adjusted Rate		
		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Digital Rectal Exam for Prostate Problems Annually (Men Ages 40+)							
Yes	13%	(8% - 19%)	6,031	42	282	14% (9% - 21%)	
No	19.8%	(15.8% - 24.4%)	16,594	132	527	18.4% (14.5% - 23.2%)	
Home Occult Blood Test (Ages 50+)							
Yes	9%	(6% - 13%)	2,436	27	194	9% (6% - 13%)	
No	17.8%	(14.8% - 21.2%)	24,827	206	992	15.7% (12.9% - 19.0%)	
Mammogram within Past 2 Years (Women Ages 40+)							
Yes	12.3%	(9.5% - 15.7%)	10,909	102	648	11.3% (8.8% - 14.4%)	
No	31%	(23% - 40%)	13,271	79	276	26% (20% - 33%)	
Oral Cancer Exam Annually							
Yes	15.3%	(11.2% - 20.5%)	18,868	101	674	18.3% (13.0% - 25.2%)	
No	23.6%	(20.6% - 27.0%)	78,411	443	1,747	22.5% (19.7% - 25.5%)	
Pap Test within Past 3 Years (Women Ages 18+)							
Yes	15%	(11% - 20%)	10,066	82	481	13% (10% - 18%)	
No	26%	(18% - 36%)	6,220	46	175	24% (17% - 33%)	
Prostate-Specific Antigen Screening within Past 2 Years (Men Ages 40+)							
Yes	13%	(9% - 18%)	7,913	59	384	15% (10% - 22%)	
No	21%	(16% - 26%)	13,763	108	400	21% (16% - 27%)	
Diagnoses							
Asthma							
Asthma Diagnosis							
Yes	24.2%	(19.3% - 30.0%)	18,003	157	652	22.4% (18.1% - 27.3%)	
No	21.5%	(19.6% - 23.5%)	89,817	949	4,231	20.9% (19.0% - 22.9%)	
Current Asthma							
Yes	24%	(18% - 32%)	10,267	95	408	23% (18% - 30%)	
No	25%	(17% - 34%)	7,260	57	216	23% (17% - 32%)	

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Cardiovascular and Cerebrovascular Disease							
Cardiovascular Disease							
Yes	22%	(15% - 30%)	4,730	60	270	32% (24% - 42%)	
No	21.7%	(19.8% - 23.7%)	101,691	1,024	4,568	20.6% (18.9% - 22.5%)	
Heart Attack (Myocardial Infarction)							
Yes	24%	(16% - 34%)	3,419	46	179	DSU (DSU - DSU)	
No	21.7%	(19.8% - 23.6%)	103,612	1,049	4,697	20.7% (19.0% - 22.6%)	
Coronary Heart Disease (Angina)							
Yes	15%	(10% - 23%)	2,298	38	198	27% (19% - 36%)	
No	22.0%	(20.2% - 24.0%)	105,027	1,060	4,672	21.0% (19.2% - 22.8%)	
Stroke							
Yes	23%	(16% - 34%)	2,332	38	131	DSU (DSU - DSU)	
No	21.8%	(20.0% - 23.8%)	105,635	1,068	4,765	20.9% (19.2% - 22.8%)	
Diabetes							
Nongestational Diabetes							
Yes	17%	(12% - 23%)	4,994	63	331	21% (13% - 31%)	
No	22.1%	(20.2% - 24.1%)	102,892	1,043	4,572	21.1% (19.3% - 23.0%)	
Pre-Diabetes							
Yes	20%	(15% - 26%)	7,377	89	376	20% (14% - 28%)	
No	22.4%	(20.4% - 24.5%)	95,471	950	4,175	21.2% (19.4% - 23.2%)	
Prostate Cancer							
Prostate Cancer							
Yes	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	20	DSU (DSU - DSU)	
No	17.1%	(14.1% - 20.6%)	22,704	178	820	16.0% (12.7% - 19.9%)	

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Risk Factors							
Alcohol							
Binge Drinking							
Yes	40.8%	(35.1% - 46.8%)	32,167	303	777	37.3%	(32.4% - 42.4%)
No	17.7%	(16.0% - 19.6%)	72,408	762	4,031	17.4%	(15.7% - 19.3%)
Heavy Drinking							
Yes	DSU	(DSU - DSU)	DSU	DSU	307	DSU	(DSU - DSU)
No	19.9%	(18.1% - 21.9%)	80,245	826	3,942	19.4%	(17.6% - 21.3%)
Physical Activity							
Leisure Time Exercise							
Yes	20.5%	(18.4% - 22.6%)	79,888	780	3,802	19.4%	(17.5% - 21.5%)
No	27.3%	(23.4% - 31.6%)	28,147	328	1,096	27.5%	(23.5% - 31.9%)
Tobacco Use							
Cigarette Smoking Status							
Current Smoker	100.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)	108,319	1,112	1,112	100.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)
Former Smoker	0.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)	0	0	1,509	0.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)
Never Smoked	0.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)	0	0	2,294	0.0%	(0.0% - 0.0%)
Smokeless Tobacco Status							
Current User	23%	(16% - 32%)	5,548	60	248	21%	(15% - 28%)
Former User	29.8%	(25.3% - 34.8%)	26,880	254	862	27.9%	(23.8% - 32.4%)
Never Used	19.4%	(17.4% - 21.6%)	69,809	730	3,595	19.2%	(17.2% - 21.4%)

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		95% CI	Individuals	n	N	%	95% CI
Weight Status							
Weight Status							
Normal (BMI <25)	25.2%	(21.7% - 29.0%)	42,002	421	1,591	24.6% (21.6% - 28.0%)	
Overweight (BMI 25 to 30)	20.9%	(18.1% - 24.1%)	37,251	386	1,756	20.8% (17.9% - 23.9%)	
Obese (BMI ≥30)	19.3%	(16.4% - 22.6%)	25,769	269	1,378	19.1% (16.0% - 22.7%)	
Obese I (BMI 30 TO < 35)	19.3%	(15.7% - 23.7%)	16,139	160	854	19.7% (15.7% - 24.4%)	
Obese II & III (BMI ≥35)	19.2%	(14.7% - 24.6%)	9,630	109	524	18.3% (13.8% - 23.9%)	

Appendix

Definitions:

Observed rate = crude rate, the rate observed in the population before standardization.

Age-adjusted Rate = age-specific rates adjusted to US 2000 Standard age distribution using age groups shown (except where noted in Population at Risk descriptions).

Any displayed age-adjusted data are adjusted to the US 2000 standard population. Age adjustment is the application of observed age-specific rates to a standard age distribution to eliminate differences in crude rates in populations of interest that result from differences in the populations' age distributions.

This adjustment is usually done when comparing two or more populations at one point in time or one population at two or more points in time.

% = Weighted Percentage Percentages are weighted to population characteristics of age and sex with region.

95% CI = 95% Confidence Interval.

Individuals = Estimated number of adult individuals meeting conditions.

n = Cell Size (unweighted number of respondents). Use caution when interpreting cell sizes (n) less than 50.

N = Total Sample Size (unweighted number of total valid respondents). Results expressed as whole percentages when based upon less than 500 sample cases (*N*).

Denominator includes all survey respondents except those with missing, don't know, and refused answers.

Response codes:

DNA = Data have been collected but have not yet been analyzed.

DNC = Data are not collected by the data system used to monitor the objective for the specified period.

DSU = Data do not meet the criteria for statistical reliability, data quality, or confidentiality (data are suppressed).

Notes:

Data may include revisions, and may differ from those shown previously.